

Table Summary of Analyses:
Comparison of QuarkNet Program Components across Program Exposure and Outcomes

QN Program Component	Program Exposure and Teacher and Student Outcomes																	
	Core Strategies ^a			Approach to Teaching ^b			QN's Influence on Teaching ^c			Student Engagement ^d			QN's Influence on Student Engagement ^e			Long-term Outcomes ^f		
	(A)			(B)			(C)			(D)			(E)			(F)		
	Score Range 12-60			Score Range 12-60			Score Range 12-60			Score Range 5-25			Score Range 5-25			Score Range 4-20		
Data Camp																		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
No	53.38	7.57	285	41.47^b	8.58	273	47.57	9.82	193	18.02	3.82	213	19.43	4.04	168	17.10	2.76	272
Yes	55.25	5.72	179	44.85^b	7.81	174	48.99	8.81	149	18.59	3.00	152	20.37	3.34	146	18.17	2.08	176
Variety of Workshops																		
No	53.63^a	8.34	185	41.30^b	8.26	177	45.72^c	10.58	116	17.95^d	3.41	130	19.19	3.74	103	16.95	2.93	176
One Workshop	54.79^a	5.90	134	41.98^b	9.06	129	48.37^c	9.41	98	18.12^d	3.97	106	19.95	3.71	88	17.50	2.59	128
Two or More	55.82^a	5.23	145	45.39^b	7.49	141	50.28^c	7.65	128	19.72^d	3.07	129	20.37	3.74	123	18.23	1.78	144
Masterclasses																		
No	53.29	7.45	308	41.62	8.67	294	47.07	10.19	200	17.90^d	3.70	222	19.25^e	3.87	175	17.07	2.70	292
One or More	55.71	5.58	156	45.02	7.52	153	49.76	7.94	142	19.66^d	3.06	143	20.65^e	3.46	139	18.37	2.05	156

Note: This table summarizes the results of a series of ANOVA analyses where each of the listed QuarkNet program components are treated *simultaneously* as independent variables; where in separate analyses Core Strategies, Approach to Teaching; QN's Influence on Teaching, Student Engagement, QN's Influence on Student Engagement and Long-term Outcomes each is treated as the dependent variable. **Bold face comparisons (and shaded)** reflect statistically significant findings. Student Engagement/QN Influence on Student Engagement and Long-term Outcomes measured on a different scale. [For columns A-C, range of scores is 12 to 60; for columns D and E the range of scores is 5 to 25; and the range of possible scores for column F is 4 to 20.]

^aCore Strategies

When an Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) analysis was conducted with Data Camp, Variety of Workshops, and Masterclass simultaneously analyzed with Core Strategies as the dependent variable, with unequal variance based on Levene's Test [$F_{(11, 452)} = 5.09, p < .001$], the experience of two or more workshops was statistically related to higher Core Strategies scores [$F_{(2, 452)} = 3.68, p < .03$].

^bApproach to Teaching

When an Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) analysis was conducted with Data Camp, Variety of Workshops, and Masterclass simultaneously analyzed with Approach to Teaching as the dependent variable, Data Camp [$F_{(1, 435)} = 7.47, p < .01$] and the experience of two or more workshops [$F_{(2, 435)} = 5.24, p < .03$] were statistically related to higher Approach to Teaching scores.

^cQN's Influence on Teaching

When an Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) analysis was conducted with Data Camp, Variety of Workshops, and Masterclass simultaneously analyzed with QN's Influence on Teaching as the dependent variable, with unequal variance based on Levene's Test [$F_{(11, 330)} = 2.39, p < .01$], the experience of two or more workshop was statistically related to higher QN's Influence on Teaching [$F_{(2, 330)} = 4.269, p < .02$].

^dStudent Engagement

When an Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) analysis was conducted with Data Camp, Variety of Workshops, and Masterclass simultaneously analyzed with Student Engagement as the dependent variable, the experience of two or more workshops [$F_{(2, 353)} = 4.37, p < .02$], and the experience of Masterclass (one or more) [$F_{(1, 353)} = 7.65, p < .01$] were statistically related to higher Student Engagement scores.

^eQN's Influence on Student Engagement

When an Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) analysis was conducted with Data Camp, Variety of Workshops, and Masterclass simultaneously analyzed with QN's Influence on Student Engagement as the dependent variable the experience of Masterclass (one or more) [$F_{(1, 302)} = 6.45, p < .02$] was statistically related to higher QN's Influence on Student Engagement scores.

^fLong-term Outcomes

When an Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) analysis was conducted with Data Camp, Variety of Workshops, and Masterclass simultaneously analyzed with Long-term Outcomes as the dependent variable, with unequal variance based on Levene's Test [$F_{(11, 436)} = 5.29, p < .001$], Data Camp [$F_{(1, 436)} = 7.65, p < .02$], the experience of two or more workshops [$F_{(2, 436)} = 3.62, p < .03$], and the experience of Masterclass [$F_{(1, 436)} = 8.917, p < .01$] were statistically related to higher Long-term Outcomes scores.